TO.	0	0	0	4
F	O	\mathbf{z}	U	4

(Pages: 2)

Reg.	No
Nom	

SECOND PROFESSIONAL M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2007

Faculty of Medicine

PATHOLOGY—Paper I—(GENERAL PATHOLOGY AND CLINICAL PATHOLOGY)

(New Scheme)

Time: One Hour and a Half

Maximum: 32 Marks

Answer Section A-II and Section B in separate answer-books.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

Section A-II

III. Draw and label:

- Granulation tissue.
- 2 Gametocyte of Plasmodium.

 $(2 \times 1 = 2 \text{ marks})$

IV. Write short answers on:

- 1 CSF Xanthochromia.
- 2 RBC Cast.
- 3 Dysplasia.
- 4 Balanced Translocation.

 $(4 \times 1 = 4 \text{ marks})$

V. Write short notes on:

- 1 Apoptosis.
- 2 Bone changes in rickets.
- 3 Oxygen free radicals.

 $(3 \times 2 = 6 \text{ marks})$

Section B

- VI. A 40 year old farmer has complaints of a right hypochondrial mass noticed 9 months ago, and now almost double its original size. Ultrasonography showed it to be a cystic lesion of 7 cm. diameter, filled with fluid. It was surgically excised intact and had transparent, white, gelatinous wall.
 - 1 What is the most likely diagnosis?

(1 marks)

2 How is it confirmed?

(2 marks)

3 Describe the aetiopathogenesis.

(5 marks)

4 Mention 2 other organs which are also likely to be affected, but less commonly. (2 marks)

VII. Write short answers on :

- 1 Two hit hypothesis of oncogenesis.
- 2 Fracture callus.
- 3 LE cell phenomenon.
- 4 Rhinosporidiosis.

$(4 \times 1 = 4 \text{ marks})$

VIII. Write short notes on:

- 1 Paraneoplastic syndromes.
- 2 Long term complications of radiation injury.
- 3 Fat embolism.

 $(3 \times 2 = 6 \text{ marks})$